



Characterization of bipolar neutrosophic sets to novel concept of complex Q bipolar neutrosophic sets using bisemirings

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Abstract

The notion of the complex Q bipolar neutrosophic subbisemiring (CQBNSBS) is a fundamental notion to be considered for tackling tricky and intricate information. Here, in this study, we want to expand the notion of CQBNSBS by giving a general algebraic structure for tackling bipolar complex fuzzy (BCF) data by fusing the conception of CQBNSBS and subbisemiring. Keeping in view the importance of fuzzy algebraic structures, in this manuscript, we develop the concept of CQBNSBS. We analyze the important properties and homomorphic aspects of CQBNSBS. For bisemirings, we propose the CQBNSBS level sets. We also develop the notions of homomorphic images of all CQBNSBSs is also CQBNSBS and homomorphic pre-images of all CQBNSBSs is also CQBNSBS. Examples are provided to demonstrate our findings.

Keywords: CQBNSBS; SBS; Homomorphism

1 Introduction

Every day, systems become more complex, which makes it harder for decision-makers to select the best option. A single goal is hard to achieve, but you can do it. For many businesses, it was challenging to inspire people, create objectives, and form attitudes. Therefore, many goals must be taken into account at the same time when making decisions, whether they are made by an individual or a group. After giving it some thought, it appears that the criteria are solved flexibly, which makes it challenging for any decision-maker to come up with the best answer possible for each of the relevant criteria. Reliable and adequate methodologies should be developed by decision-makers in order to identify the optimal solution. Generally, when dealing with ambiguity and uncertainty in decision-making, crisp methods don't work. Human life is becoming more and more ambiguous and uncertain as time goes on, and an expert or decision-analyst cannot handle these kinds of ambiguities and uncertainties by using the theory of crisp set. Fuzzy set (FS) theory was developed by Zadeh,¹ and it is the best at dealing with ambiguity and uncertainty. If an element in an FS has a single value inside the interval, it is regarded as a member. The degree of non-membership does not always equal one minus the degree of membership, though, as resistance can occur in real-world circumstances. An increasing number of hybrid fuzzy models are being created as FS theory develops swiftly. The uncertainties have contributed to the development of a number of uncertain theories, such as FS,¹ intuitionistic FS (IFS),² Pythagorean FS (PFS),³ and spherical FS (SFS).⁴ MG sets, or sets with grades between 0 and 1, make up an FS. Although an assertion made by Atanassov² that non-membership grades (NMG) can only have a value of 1, IFS is categorized as MG. The total of MGs and NMGs may occasionally exceed 1 throughout a decision-making process. Yager³

used PFS to develop the generalized MG and NMG, which has a value not exceeding 1 and is determined by the square of the MGs and NMGs. As the neutral state is neither positive nor negative, these theories are unable to describe it. Cuong⁵ talked to colleagues about the picture. FS used three grading points: positive, neutral, and negative. The sum of these grades could not be greater than 1. It also outperforms PFS and IFS in several situations. It addresses the truth, indeterminacy, and falsity of FS and IFS and is an autonomous generalization of three models. The conception of bipolar fuzzy set (BFS) is one of the generalizations of FS, as FS is unable to cover the negative opinion or negative supportive grade of human beings. Thus, Zhang⁶ initiated the BFS to cover both positive and negative opinions of human beings by enlarging the range of FS $[0, 1]$ to the BFS $[0, 1], [-1, 0]$. The BFS holds a positive supportive grade (PSG) which contains in $[0, 1]$ and negative supportive grade (NSG) which contains in $[-1, 0]$.

Lee⁷ was presented the idea of bipolar fuzzy sets. The membership degree range in conventional fuzzy sets is $[0, 1]$. Fuzzy sets that have their membership degree range expanded from the interval $[0, 1]$ to the interval $[-1, 1]$ are called BFSs. The membership degrees on $(0, 1]$ indicate that elements somewhat satisfy the property, the membership degrees on $[-1, 0]$ indicate that elements somewhat satisfy the implicit counter property, and the membership degree 0 in a bipolar fuzzy set indicates that elements are irrelevant to the corresponding property. To handle conflicting and unclear data, Smarandache⁸ developed the neutrosophic set (NS). The degree to which a proposition is true, ambiguous, or false is established using this logic. Ramot et al.⁹ introduce the concept of the complex fuzzy set (CFS). The membership functions of CFS's transactions can have a very broad range of values. While the unit circle of a fuzzy membership function remains fixed, the unit circle of the complex plane is expanded to $[0, 1]$. Instead of extending purely to $[0, 1]$, the membership function $\mu_X(x)$ of the CFS X extends to the unit circle in the complex plane. Hence, $\mu_X(x)$ is a complex-valued function that, for any element x in the discourse universe, provides a grade of membership of the type $\eta_X(x) \cdot e^{i\tau_X(x)}$, where $i = \sqrt{-1}$. The two real-valued variables, $\eta_X(x)$ and $\tau_X(x)$, where $\eta_X(x) \in [0, 1]$, define the value of $\mu_X(x)$. Golan¹⁰ established the concept of semiring logic and its applications. Hussian et al.¹¹ discussed the concept and use of bisemirings. Lee⁷ discusses bipolar-valued FSs and associated techniques. Fuzzy semirings were studied by Ahsan et al.¹² Sen et al.¹³ introduced the concept of bisemirings. Palanikumar et al. (2019) introduced an intuitionistic fuzzy normal SBS of bisemiring.¹⁴ Palanikumar et al.¹⁵ introduced the concept of bisemiring by using bipolar valued neutrosophic normal sets. Numerous writers have recently written on novel ideas such the fuzzy extension set, neutrosophic set, and SFS^{16, 27}. The study has benefited from the following contributions:

1. The intersection of a every CQBNSBSs is again a CQBNSBS of bisemiring \mathcal{S} .
2. Let Γ be a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} and Υ be a strongest complex cubic anti neutrosophic relation of \mathcal{S} . Then Γ is a CQBNSBS of bisemiring \mathcal{S} if and only if Υ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$.
3. The homomorphic image of every CQBNSBS is a CQBNSBS and homomorphic preimage of every CQBNSBS is a CQBNSBS.

Aspects of the SBS and CQBNSBS concepts will be examined, and conclusions drawn. The following five sections make up the article. We introduce semirings and SBS in Section 1. Information on semiring and SBS preparation is provided in Section 2. The properties of CQBNSBS are listed in Section 3. It is advised that numerical examples be used for evaluating CQBNSBS. The conclusion and future course are indicated in Section 4.

2 Preliminaries

Definition 2.1. A bipolar fuzzy set A in a universe U is an object having the form $A = \{ \langle x, \mu_A^p(x), \mu_A^n(x) \rangle : x \in X \}$, where $\mu_A^p : X \rightarrow [0, 1]$ and $\mu_A^n : X \rightarrow [-1, 0]$. Here $\mu_A^p(x)$ represents the degree of satisfaction of the element x to the property of A and $\mu_A^n(x)$ represents the degree of satisfaction of x to some implicit counter property of A . For simplicity the symbol $\langle \mu_A^p, \mu_A^n \rangle$ is used for the bipolar fuzzy set $A = \{ \langle x, \mu_A^p(x), \mu_A^n(x) \rangle : x \in X \}$.

Definition 2.2. For two bipolar fuzzy subsets $\mu = (\mu^p, \mu^n)$ and $\lambda = (\lambda^p, \lambda^n)$ of S , the product of μ and λ is denoted by $\mu \circ \lambda$ and is defined as

$$(\mu^p \circ \lambda^p)(x) = \begin{cases} \sup_{(s,t) \in A_x} \{ \mu^p(s) \wedge \lambda^p(t) \} & \text{if } A_x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } A_x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(\mu^n \circ \lambda^n)(x) = \begin{cases} \inf_{(s,t) \in A_x} \{ \mu^n(s) \vee \lambda^n(t) \} & \text{if } A_x \neq 0 \\ -1 & \text{if } A_x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Definition 2.3. ⁸ A NS v in the universe \mathcal{U} is $v = \{x, u_v^T(x), u_v^I(x), u_v^F(x) | x \in \mathcal{U}\}$, where $u_v^T(x), u_v^I(x), u_v^F(x)$ represents the TD, ID and FD of v respectively. Consider the mapping $u_v^T : \mathcal{U} \rightarrow [0, 1], u_v^I : \mathcal{U} \rightarrow [0, 1], u_v^F : \mathcal{U} \rightarrow [0, 1]$ and $0 \leq u_v^T(x) + u_v^I(x) + u_v^F(x) \leq 3$.

Definition 2.4. ⁸ Let $\psi_1 = \langle u_{\psi_1}^T, u_{\psi_1}^I, u_{\psi_1}^F \rangle, \psi_2 = \langle u_{\psi_2}^T, u_{\psi_2}^I, u_{\psi_2}^F \rangle$ and $\psi_3 = \langle u_{\psi_3}^T, u_{\psi_3}^I, u_{\psi_3}^F \rangle$ be the three neutrosophic numbers over \mathcal{U} . Then

1. $\psi_2 \ominus \psi_3 = \langle \max(\chi_{\psi_2}^T, u_{\psi_3}^T), \min(\chi_{\psi_2}^I, u_{\psi_3}^I), \min(\chi_{\psi_2}^F, u_{\psi_3}^F) \rangle,$
2. $\psi_2 \oplus \psi_3 = \langle \min(\chi_{\psi_2}^T, u_{\psi_3}^T), \max(\chi_{\psi_2}^I, u_{\psi_3}^I), \max(\chi_{\psi_2}^F, u_{\psi_3}^F) \rangle,$
3. $\psi_2 \geq \psi_3$ iff $u_{\psi_2}^T \geq u_{\psi_3}^T$ and $u_{\psi_2}^I \leq u_{\psi_3}^I$ and $u_{\psi_2}^F \leq u_{\psi_3}^F,$
4. $\psi_2 = \psi_3$ iff $u_{\psi_2}^T = u_{\psi_3}^T$ and $u_{\psi_2}^I = u_{\psi_3}^I$ and $u_{\psi_2}^F = u_{\psi_3}^F.$

Definition 2.5. ⁸ For any NS $\psi = \{x, \chi_v^T(x), \chi_v^I(x), \chi_v^F(x)\}$ of \mathcal{U} . Then (τ, β) -cut is defined as $\{x \in U | \chi_v^T(x) \geq \tau, \chi_v^I(x) \geq \tau, \chi_v^F(x) \leq \beta\}$.

Definition 2.6. ⁸ Let V and Y be two NSs of S . Then Cartesian product of V and Y is defined as $V \times Y = \{\chi_{V \times Y}^T(\chi, \psi), \chi_{V \times Y}^I(\chi, \psi), \chi_{V \times Y}^F(\chi, \psi) | \text{for all } \chi, \psi \in S\}$, where $\chi_{V \times Y}^T(\chi, \psi) = \min\{\chi_V^T(x), \chi_Y^T(\psi)\}, \chi_{V \times Y}^I(\chi, \psi) = \frac{\chi_V^I(x) + \chi_Y^I(\psi)}{2}, \chi_{V \times Y}^F(\chi, \psi) = \max\{\chi_V^F(x), \chi_Y^F(\psi)\}.$

Definition 2.7. A fuzzy subset v of a bisemiring $(\mathcal{S}, \ominus, \oplus, \odot)$ is represents a fuzzy SBS of \mathcal{S} if $\chi_v(\chi \ominus \varepsilon) \geq \min\{\chi_v(x), \chi_v(\varepsilon)\}, \chi_v(\chi \oplus \varepsilon) \geq \min\{\chi_v(x), \chi_v(\varepsilon)\}, \chi_v(\chi \odot \varepsilon) \geq \min\{\chi_v(x), \chi_v(\varepsilon)\},$ for all $\chi, \varepsilon \in \mathcal{S}$.

3 Complex Q bipolar neutrosophic subbisemiring

Here \mathcal{S} denotes bisemiring unless other stated, \Re stands for real part and \Im stands for imaginary part and $i2\pi = x$.

Definition 3.1. The non-empty set Q is a complex Q bipolar neutrosophic set (CQBNS) ℓ in universal set U , $\ell = \{\tau, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{FP}(\tau^q)} : \tau \in U\}$, where $\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)} : U \rightarrow [-1, 0] \times [0, 1]$ and $\Re_{\ell}^T(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^T(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^I(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^I(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^F(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^F(\tau^q)} : U \rightarrow [-1, 0] \times [0, 1]$ represents the truth degree, indeterminacy degree and false degree respectively.

For simplicity the symbol $\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}$ is CQBNS $\ell = \{\tau, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{FP}(\tau^q)} : \tau \in U\}$ and $q \in Q$.

Definition 3.2. Let $\ell = \{\tau, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{FP}(\tau^q)}\}$ and $\odot = \{\tau, \Re_{\odot}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{IP}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{FP}(\tau^q)}\}$ be two CQBNSs of U .

Then we define the intersection and union operation is defined as

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i) } \ell \cap \mathcal{D} &= \left\{ \left(\tau, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}\} \right) \mid \tau \in U \right\}. \\
 \text{(ii) } \ell \cup \mathcal{D} &= \left\{ \left(\tau, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\left. \left. \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}\} \right) \mid \tau \in U \right\}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Definition 3.3. For any CQBNS $\ell = \left\{ \tau, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)} \right\}$ of a universal set U . Then (\wp_1, \wp_2) -cut is defined as $\left\{ \tau \in U \mid \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)} \leq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} \leq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} \geq \wp_2, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)} \leq \wp_2 \right\}$.

Definition 3.4. The Cartesian product of ℓ and \mathcal{D} is defined as $\ell \times \mathcal{D} = \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}(\tau, \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}(\tau, \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} \mid \text{for all } \tau, \lambda \in S \right\}$, where ℓ and \mathcal{D} be the CQBNS of U

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \max \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \min \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)} \right\}
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \min \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \max \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\lambda^q)} \right\}
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Definition 3.5. For any CQBNS ℓ of \mathcal{S} is said to be a Q -complex bipolar neutrosophic SBS (CQBNSBS) of \mathcal{S} if

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
 \text{OR} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
 \text{OR} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
 \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \text{OR} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \text{OR} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}$.

Example 3.6. Consider the bisemiring $\mathcal{S} = \{\eta_1, \eta_2, \eta_3, \eta_4\}$ with the Cayley table:

\diamond_1	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4	\diamond_2	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4	\diamond_3	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1
η_2	η_1	η_2	η_1	η_2	η_2	η_2	η_2	η_4	η_4	η_2	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_3	η_1	η_1	η_3	η_3	η_3	η_3	η_4	η_3	η_4	η_3	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4
η_4	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4

	$(b) = \eta_1$	$(b) = \eta_2$	$(b) = \eta_3$	$(b) = \eta_4$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn})(b)$	$-0.75e^{i2\pi(-0.60)}$	$-0.7e^{i2\pi(-0.55)}$	$-0.6e^{i2\pi(-0.45)}$	$-0.65e^{i2\pi(0-.50)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{In}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{In})(b)$	$-0.85e^{i2\pi(-0.70)}$	$-0.8e^{i2\pi(-0.65)}$	$-0.7e^{i2\pi(-0.55)}$	$-0.75e^{i2\pi(-0.60)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fn}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fn})(b)$	$-0.65e^{i2\pi(-0.50)}$	$-0.75e^{i2\pi(-0.6)}$	$-0.85e^{i2\pi(-0.7)}$	$-0.8e^{i2\pi(-0.65)}$

	$(b) = \eta_1$	$(b) = \eta_2$	$(b) = \eta_3$	$(b) = \eta_4$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp})(b)$	$0.65e^{i2\pi(0.55)}$	$0.55e^{i2\pi(0.45)}$	$0.35e^{i2\pi(0.25)}$	$0.45e^{i2\pi(0.35)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip})(b)$	$0.85e^{i2\pi(0.75)}$	$0.75e^{i2\pi(0.65)}$	$0.45e^{i2\pi(0.35)}$	$0.55e^{i2\pi(0.45)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp})(b)$	$0.55e^{i2\pi(0.45)}$	$0.65e^{i2\pi(0.55)}$	$0.85e^{i2\pi(0.75)}$	$0.75e^{i2\pi(0.65)}$

Hence, ℓ is a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} .

Theorem 3.7. The intersection of a every CQBNSBSs is again a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} .

Proof. Let $\{\varpi_i : i \in I\}$ be the family of CQBNSBSs of \mathcal{S} and $\ell = \bigwedge_{i \in I} \varpi_i$. Let $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \bigvee_{i \in I} \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \max\left\{ \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q)}, \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\},$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \bigvee_{i \in I} \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \bigwedge_{i \in I} \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\left\{\bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \text{ and}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

Let $\{\varpi_i : i \in I\}$ be the family of CQBNSBSs of \mathcal{S} and $\ell = \bigwedge_{i \in I} \varpi_i$. Let $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \bigwedge_{i \in I} \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\left\{\bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\},$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \bigwedge_{i \in I} \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \bigvee_{i \in I} \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \max\left\{\bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \text{ and} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, ℓ is a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} .

Theorem 3.8. If ℓ and \mathfrak{D} be the CQBNSBSs of \mathcal{S}_1 and \mathcal{S}_2 respectively, then $\ell \times \mathfrak{D}$ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2$.

Proof. Let $\tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathcal{S}_1$ and $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Then (τ_1, λ_1) and (τ_2, λ_2) are in $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2$. Now

$$\begin{aligned} &\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &\leq \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_2)}\}, \\ &\quad \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_1)}\}, \\ &\quad \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Also } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q)} \\ &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{and } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q)} \\ &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{Tn}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \\
 = & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
 = & \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\
 \geq & \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
 = & \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{IP} (\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
 = & \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Also $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \geq$
 $\frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right]$
 and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \geq$
 $\frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right].$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \\
 = & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
 = & \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \} \\
 \leq & \max \{ \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2)} \}, \\
 & \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
 = & \max \{ \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_1)} \}, \\
 & \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{FP} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
 = & \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}
 \end{aligned}$$

Also $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \leq$
 $\max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)},$
 $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \},$
 $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \leq$
 $\max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \wp}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}.$
 Thus, $\ell \times \wp$ is a CQBN SBS of \mathcal{S} .

Corollary 3.9. If $\ell_1, \ell_2, \dots, \ell_n$ be the finite collection of CQBN SBSs of $\mathcal{S}_1, \mathcal{S}_2, \dots, \mathcal{S}_n$ respectively. Then $\ell_1 \times \ell_2 \times \dots \times \ell_n$ is a CQBN SBS of $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2 \times \dots \times \mathcal{S}_n$.

Definition 3.10. Let $\ell \subseteq \mathcal{S}$, the strongest CQBN relation on \mathcal{S} is

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{In} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{In} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} = \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{In} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{In} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{In} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{In} (\lambda^q)} \} \\
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{IP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} = \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{FP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} = \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\lambda^q)} \}
 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{Tn} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{Tn} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} = \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tn} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tn} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tn} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tn} (\lambda^q)} \} \\
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{IP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{IP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} = \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\wp}^{FP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\wp}^{FP} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} = \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\lambda^q)} \}
 \end{aligned} \right.$$

Theorem 3.11. Let ℓ be a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} and ϖ be a strongest complex bipolar neutrosophic relation of \mathcal{S} . Then ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$ if and only if ϖ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$.

Proof. Suppose ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$ and ϖ be the strongest complex bipolar neutrosophic relation of \mathcal{S} .

For any $\tau = (\tau_1, \tau_2), \lambda = (\lambda_1, \lambda_2) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &= \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}[\{((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)\}] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}[\{((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)\}]} \\ &= \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &\leq \max\{\max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}\}, \\ &\quad \max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \max\{\max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \\ &\quad \max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

Also $\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\},$
 $\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$

Now, $\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}[\{((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)\}] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}[\{((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)\}]} \\ &= \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &\leq \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Also $\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}$

and $\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$

Similarly, $\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\},$

$\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$

For any $\tau = (\tau_1, \tau_2), \lambda = (\lambda_1, \lambda_2) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &\geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_1)}\}, \\ &\quad \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\tau_2)}\}, \\ &\quad \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{TP}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

Also $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\}$,

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &\geq \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_2)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Also $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2}$

and $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2}$.

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\}$,

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Therefore, ϖ is a CQBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$.

We get $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}\}$
 $\geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$
 If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$
 If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

Let $\tau = ((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q), \lambda = ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)} \\ &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \end{aligned}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)} \leq$
 $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2)}$.

We get $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)}\}$ for all $\tau_1, \lambda_1 \in \mathcal{S}$, and

$\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$
 If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)}\}$.
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$
 If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \right] \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)} \\ &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau_2)}}{2} \text{ and}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2)}\}.$$

Similarly, \diamond_2 and \diamond_3 cases.

Hence $\mathfrak{R} = (\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}})$ is a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} .

Let us assume that $\mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$ is a SBS of \mathcal{S} and $\wp_1, \wp_2 \in [0, 1]$. Suppose if there exist $\tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathcal{S}$ such that

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} > \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2)}\}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} > \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2)}}{2} \text{ and } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} < \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2)}\}.$$

For $\wp_1, \wp_2 \in D[0, 1]$ such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} > \wp_1 \leq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2)}\}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} > \wp_1 \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2)}}{2}$ and

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} < \wp_2 \geq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2)}\}.$$

Thus, $\tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$, but $\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2 \notin \mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$. This contradicts, $\mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$ is a SBS of \mathcal{S} . Therefore $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2)}\}$, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2)}}{2}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2)}\}$. Similarly, \diamond_2 and \diamond_3 cases.

Hence $\mathfrak{R} = (\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}})$ is a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S} .

Definition 3.13. Let $(\mathcal{S}_1, \ominus_1, \ominus_2, \ominus_3)$ and $(\mathcal{S}_2, \uplus_1, \uplus_2, \uplus_3)$ be any two bisemirings. The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ and ℓ be any CQBNSBS in \mathcal{S}_1 , ϖ be any CQBNSBS in $\mathbb{k}(\mathcal{S}_1) = \mathcal{S}_2$. If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell} = [\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}]$ is a CQBNS in \mathcal{S}_1 , then \mathfrak{R}_ϖ is a CQBNS in \mathcal{S}_2 , defined by

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}(\lambda^q)} &= \begin{cases} \bigwedge \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)} & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}(\lambda^q)} &= \begin{cases} \bigwedge \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F^n}(\lambda^q)} &= \begin{cases} \bigvee \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ -1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^p}(\lambda^q)} &= \begin{cases} \bigvee \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau^q)} & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^p}(\lambda^q)} &= \begin{cases} \bigvee \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau^q)} & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F^p}(\lambda^q)} &= \begin{cases} \bigwedge \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q)} & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

for all $\tau \in \mathcal{S}_1$ and $\lambda \in \mathcal{S}_2$ is represents the image of R_ℓ under \mathbb{k} .

Similarly, If $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi} = [\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F^p}}]$ is a CQBNS in \mathcal{S}_2 , then CQBNS $\mathfrak{R}_\ell = \mathbb{k} \circ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi$ in \mathcal{S}_1 ie, the CQBNS defined by $\mathfrak{R}_\ell(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell(\tau^q)}$, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))}$, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell = \mathbb{k} \circ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi$ in \mathcal{S}_1 [ie, the CQBNS defined by $\mathfrak{R}_\ell(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))}$] is represents the preimage of \mathfrak{R}_ϖ under \mathbb{k} .

Theorem 3.14. The homomorphic image of every CQBNSBS is a CQBNSBS.

Proof. The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ be any homomorphism. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_2 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_3 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\varpi = \mathbb{k}(\ell)$, ℓ is any CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S}_1 . Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}$.

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Now, } \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \\ &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}$

$$\text{and } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Now, } \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \\ &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

Similarly,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} =$

$$\bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} \text{ and } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}.$$

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Similarly,

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ be any homomorphism. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_2 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_3 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\varpi = \mathbb{k}(\ell)$, ℓ is any CQB-NSBS of \mathcal{S}_1 . Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\lambda^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau)}$.

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau)}$

and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau)}$.

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

\mathcal{S}_2 . By Theorem 3.15, ℓ is a CQBNSBS of \mathcal{S}_1 . Let $\mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)})$ be a SBS of ϖ . Suppose that $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)})$. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q), \mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_2 \lambda)^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus_3 \lambda)^q) \in \mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)})$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \geq \wp_1$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\} \geq \wp_1$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{IP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{IP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{IP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{IP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \geq \wp_1$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \geq \wp_1$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{FP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{FP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \leq \wp_2, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{FP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{FP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \leq \wp_2$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{FP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{FP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \leq \wp_2$, for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Similarly other operations, $\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$ is a SBS of CQBNSBS ℓ of \mathcal{S}_1 .

4 Conclusion

This paper presents a novel form of CQBNSBS. Three grades are expressed in terms of a complex number by the complex bipolar neutrosophic subbisemiring, which approaches the concept of three grades in a novel way. A bipolar neutrosophic SBS carrying complicated interval values was defined. Level sets for CQBNSBS and CQBNSBS were defined. Applying the set to bisemiring is our aim. Furthermore, an analysis of the properties of various conversions is conducted. As a result, we should think about using soft set CQBNSBS, soft set CQBNSBS in the future.

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