



Characterization of bipolar neutrosophic sets to novel concept of complex Q bipolar neutrosophic sets using bisemirings

R. Balaji¹, Murugan Palanikumar², Aiyared Iampan^{3,*}

¹Department of Mathematics, Saveetha School of Engineering, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences, Saveetha University, Chennai-602105, India

²Department of Mathematics, SRM Valliammai Engineering College, Kattankulathur, Chennai-603203, India

³Department of Mathematics, School of Science, University of Phayao, 19 Moo 2, Tambon Mae Ka, Amphur Mueang, Phayao 56000, Thailand

E-mails: balaji_2410@yahoo.co.in; palanimaths86@gmail.com; aiyared.ia@up.ac.th

Abstract

The notion of the complex Q bipolar neutrosophic subbisemiring (CQBNSBS) is a fundamental notion to be considered for tackling tricky and intricate information. Here, in this study, we want to expand the notion of CQBNSBS by giving a general algebraic structure for tackling bipolar complex fuzzy (BCF) data by fusing the conception of CQBNSBS and subbisemiring. Keeping in view the importance of fuzzy algebraic structures, in this manuscript, we develop the concept of CQBNSBS. We analyze the important properties and homomorphic aspects of CQBNSBS. For bisemirings, we propose the CQBNSBS level sets. We also develop the notions of homomorphic images of all CQBNSBSs is also CQBNSBS and homomorphic pre-images of all CQBNSBSs is also CQBNSBS. Examples are provided to demonstrate our findings.

Keywords: CQBNSBS; SBS; Homomorphism

1 Introduction

Every day, systems become more complex, which makes it harder for decision-makers to select the best option. A single goal is hard to achieve, but you can do it. For many businesses, it was challenging to inspire people, create objectives, and form attitudes. Therefore, many goals must be taken into account at the same time when making decisions, whether they are made by an individual or a group. After giving it some thought, it appears that the criteria are solved flexibly, which makes it challenging for any decision-maker to come up with the best answer possible for each of the relevant criteria. Reliable and adequate methodologies should be developed by decision-makers in order to identify the optimal solution. Generally, when dealing with ambiguity and uncertainty in decision-making, crisp methods don't work. Human life is becoming more and more ambiguous and uncertain as time goes on, and an expert or decision-analyst cannot handle these kinds of ambiguities and uncertainties by using the theory of crisp set. Fuzzy set (FS) theory was developed by Zadeh,¹ and it is the best at dealing with ambiguity and uncertainty. If an element in an FS has a single value inside the interval, it is regarded as a member. The degree of non-membership does not always equal one minus the degree of membership, though, as resistance can occur in real-world circumstances. An increasing number of hybrid fuzzy models are being created as FS theory develops swiftly. The uncertainties have contributed to the development of a number of uncertain theories, such as FS,¹ intuitionistic FS (IFS),² Pythagorean FS (PFS),³ and spherical FS (SFS).⁴ MG sets, or sets with grades between 0 and 1, make up an FS. Although an assertion made by Atanassov² that non-membership grades (NMG) can only have a value of 1, IFS is categorized as MG. The total of MGs and NMGs may occasionally exceed 1 throughout a decision-making process. Yager³

used PFS to develop the generalized MG and NMG, which has a value not exceeding 1 and is determined by the square of the MGs and NMGs. As the neutral state is neither positive nor negative, these theories are unable to describe it. Cuong⁵ talked to colleagues about the picture. FS used three grading points: positive, neutral, and negative. The sum of these grades could not be greater than 1. It also outperforms PFS and IFS in several situations. It addresses the truth, indeterminacy, and falsity of FS and IFS and is an autonomous generalization of three models. The conception of bipolar fuzzy set (BFS) is one of the generalizations of FS, as FS is unable to cover the negative opinion or negative supportive grade of human beings. Thus, Zhang⁶ initiated the BFS to cover both positive and negative opinions of human beings by enlarging the range of FS $[0, 1]$ to the BFS $[0, 1], [-1, 0]$. The BFS holds a positive supportive grade (PSG) which contains in $[0, 1]$ and negative supportive grade (NSG) which contains in $[-1, 0]$.

Lee⁷ was presented the idea of bipolar fuzzy sets. The membership degree range in conventional fuzzy sets is $[0, 1]$. Fuzzy sets that have their membership degree range expanded from the interval $[0, 1]$ to the interval $[-1, 1]$ are called BFSs. The membership degrees on $(0, 1]$ indicate that elements somewhat satisfy the property, the membership degrees on $[-1, 0]$ indicate that elements somewhat satisfy the implicit counter property, and the membership degree 0 in a bipolar fuzzy set indicates that elements are irrelevant to the corresponding property. To handle conflicting and unclear data, Smarandache⁸ developed the neutrosophic set (NS). The degree to which a proposition is true, ambiguous, or false is established using this logic. Ramot et al.⁹ introduce the concept of the complex fuzzy set (CFS). The membership functions of CFS's transactions can have a very broad range of values. While the unit circle of a fuzzy membership function remains fixed, the unit circle of the complex plane is expanded to $[0, 1]$. Instead of extending purely to $[0, 1]$, the membership function $\mu_X(x)$ of the CFS X extends to the unit circle in the complex plane. Hence, $\mu_X(x)$ is a complex-valued function that, for any element x in the discourse universe, provides a grade of membership of the type $\eta_X(x) \cdot e^{i\tau_X(x)}$, where $i = \sqrt{-1}$. The two real-valued variables, $\eta_X(x)$ and $\tau_X(x)$, where $\eta_X(x) \in [0, 1]$, define the value of $\mu_X(x)$. Golan¹⁰ established the concept of semiring logic and its applications. Hussian et al.¹¹ discussed the concept and use of bisemirings. Lee⁷ discusses bipolar-valued FSs and associated techniques. Fuzzy semirings were studied by Ahsan et al.¹² Sen et al.¹³ introduced the concept of bisemirings. Palanikumar et al. (2019) introduced an intuitionistic fuzzy normal SBS of bisemiring.¹⁴ Palanikumar et al.¹⁵ introduced the concept of bisemiring by using bipolar valued neutrosophic normal sets. Numerous writers have recently written on novel ideas such the fuzzy extension set, neutrosophic set, and SFS^{16, 27}. The study has benefited from the following contributions:

1. The intersection of a every CQBNSBSs is again a CQBNSBS of bisemiring $\mathcal{S}$.
2. Let Γ be a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$ and Υ be a strongest complex cubic anti neutrosophic relation of $\mathcal{S}$. Then Γ is a CQBNSBS of bisemiring $\mathcal{S}$ if and only if Υ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$.
3. The homomorphic image of every CQBNSBS is a CQBNSBS and homomorphic preimage of every CQBNSBS is a CQBNSBS.

Aspects of the SBS and CQBNSBS concepts will be examined, and conclusions drawn. The following five sections make up the article. We introduce semirings and SBS in Section 1. Information on semiring and SBS preparation is provided in Section 2. The properties of CQBNSBS are listed in Section 3. It is advised that numerical examples be used for evaluating CQBNSBS. The conclusion and future course are indicated in Section 4.

2 Preliminaries

Definition 2.1. A bipolar fuzzy set A in a universe U is an object having the

form $A = \{\langle x, \mu_A^p(x), \mu_A^n(x) \rangle : x \in X\}$, where $\mu_A^p : X \rightarrow [0, 1]$ and $\mu_A^n : X \rightarrow [-1, 0]$.

Here $\mu_A^p(x)$ represents the degree of satisfaction of the element x to the property of A and $\mu_A^n(x)$ represents the degree of satisfaction of x to some implicit counter property of A . For simplicity the symbol $\langle \mu_A^p, \mu_A^n \rangle$ is used for the bipolar fuzzy set $A = \{\langle x, \mu_A^p(x), \mu_A^n(x) \rangle : x \in X\}$.

Definition 2.2. For two bipolar fuzzy subsets $\mu = (\mu^p, \mu^n)$ and $\lambda = (\lambda^p, \lambda^n)$ of S , the product of μ and λ is denoted by $\mu \circ \lambda$ and is defined as

$$(\mu^p \circ \lambda^p)(x) = \begin{cases} \sup_{(s,t) \in A_x} \{\mu^p(s) \wedge \lambda^p(t)\} & \text{if } A_x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } A_x = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$(\mu^n \circ \lambda^n)(x) = \begin{cases} \inf_{(s,t) \in A_x} \{\mu^n(s) \vee \lambda^n(t)\} & \text{if } A_x \neq 0 \\ -1 & \text{if } A_x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Definition 2.3. ⁸ A NS v in the universe $\mathcal{U}$ is $v = \{x, u_v^T(x), u_v^I(x), u_v^F(x) | x \in \mathcal{U}\}$, where $u_v^T(x), u_v^I(x), u_v^F(x)$ represents the TD, ID and FD of v respectively. Consider the mapping $u_v^T : \mathcal{U} \rightarrow [0, 1], u_v^I : \mathcal{U} \rightarrow [0, 1], u_v^F : \mathcal{U} \rightarrow [0, 1]$ and $0 \leq u_v^T(x) + u_v^I(x) + u_v^F(x) \leq 3$.

Definition 2.4. ⁸ Let $\psi_1 = \langle u_{\psi_1}^T, u_{\psi_1}^I, u_{\psi_1}^F \rangle, \psi_2 = \langle u_{\psi_2}^T, u_{\psi_2}^I, u_{\psi_2}^F \rangle$ and $\psi_3 = \langle u_{\psi_3}^T, u_{\psi_3}^I, u_{\psi_3}^F \rangle$ be the three neutrosophic numbers over $\mathcal{U}$. Then

1. $\psi_2 \odot \psi_3 = \langle \max(\chi_{\psi_2}^T, u_{\psi_3}^T), \min(\chi_{\psi_2}^I, u_{\psi_3}^I), \min(\chi_{\psi_2}^F, u_{\psi_3}^F) \rangle,$
2. $\psi_2 \oplus \psi_3 = \langle \min(\chi_{\psi_2}^T, u_{\psi_3}^T), \max(\chi_{\psi_2}^I, u_{\psi_3}^I), \max(\chi_{\psi_2}^F, u_{\psi_3}^F) \rangle,$
3. $\psi_2 \geq \psi_3$ iff $u_{\psi_2}^T \geq u_{\psi_3}^T$ and $u_{\psi_2}^I \leq u_{\psi_3}^I$ and $u_{\psi_2}^F \leq u_{\psi_3}^F,$
4. $\psi_2 = \psi_3$ iff $u_{\psi_2}^T = u_{\psi_3}^T$ and $u_{\psi_2}^I = u_{\psi_3}^I$ and $u_{\psi_2}^F = u_{\psi_3}^F.$

Definition 2.5. ⁸ For any NS $\psi = \{x, \chi_v^T(x), \chi_v^I(x), \chi_v^F(x)\}$ of $\mathcal{U}$. Then (τ, β) -cut is defined as $\{x \in U | \chi_v^T(x) \geq \tau, \chi_v^I(x) \geq \tau, \chi_v^F(x) \leq \beta\}$.

Definition 2.6. ⁸ Let V and Y be two NSs of S . Then Cartesian product of V and Y is defined as $V \times Y = \{\chi_{V \times Y}^T(\chi, \psi), \chi_{V \times Y}^I(\chi, \psi), \chi_{V \times Y}^F(\chi, \psi) | \text{for all } \chi, \psi \in S\}$, where $\chi_{V \times Y}^T(\chi, \psi) = \min\{\chi_V^T(x), \chi_Y^T(\psi)\}, \chi_{V \times Y}^I(\chi, \psi) = \frac{\chi_V^I(x) + \chi_Y^I(\psi)}{2}, \chi_{V \times Y}^F(\chi, \psi) = \max\{\chi_V^F(x), \chi_Y^F(\psi)\}.$

Definition 2.7. A fuzzy subset v of a bisemiring $(\mathcal{S}, \odot_1, \odot_2, \odot_3)$ is represents a fuzzy SBS of $\mathcal{S}$ if $\chi_v(\chi \odot_1 \varepsilon) \geq \min\{\chi_v(x), \chi_v(\varepsilon)\}, \chi_v(\chi \odot_2 \varepsilon) \geq \min\{\chi_v(x), \chi_v(\varepsilon)\}, \chi_v(\chi \odot_3 \varepsilon) \geq \min\{\chi_v(x), \chi_v(\varepsilon)\},$ for all $\chi, \varepsilon \in \mathcal{S}$.

3 Complex Q bipolar neutrosophic subbisemiring

Here $\mathcal{S}$ denotes bisemiring unless other stated, $\Re$ stands for real part and $\Im$ stands for imaginary part and $i2\pi = x$.

Definition 3.1. The non-empty set Q is a complex Q bipolar neutrosophic set (CQBNS) ℓ in universal set U , $\ell = \{\tau, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q)} : \tau \in U\}$, where $\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)} : U \rightarrow [-1, 0] \times [0, 1]$ and $\Re_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q)} : U \rightarrow [-1, 0] \times [0, 1]$ represents the truth degree, indeterminacy degree and false degree respectively.

For simplicity the symbol $\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}$ is CQBNS $\ell = \{\tau, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q)} : \tau \in U\}$ and $q \in Q$.

Definition 3.2. Let $\ell = \{\tau, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{F^p}(\tau^q)}\}$ and $\odot = \{\tau, \Re_{\odot}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{T^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{I^p}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\odot}^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\odot}^{F^p}(\tau^q)}\}$ be two CQBNSs of U .

Then we define the intersection and union operation is defined as

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(i) } \ell \cap \mathcal{D} &= \left\{ \left(\tau, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}\} \right) \mid \tau \in U \Big\}. \\
 \text{(ii) } \ell \cup \mathcal{D} &= \left\{ \left(\tau, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\tau^q)}\}, \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}\} \right) \mid \tau \in U \Big\}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Definition 3.3. For any CQBNS $\ell = \left\{ \tau, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)} \right\}$ of a universal set U . Then $(\wp_1, \wp_2)$ -cut is defined as $\left\{ \tau \in U \mid \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)} \leq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} \leq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} \geq \wp_2, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)} \leq \wp_2 \right\}$.

Definition 3.4. The Cartesian product of ℓ and $\mathcal{D}$ is defined as

$$\begin{aligned}
 \ell \times \mathcal{D} &= \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}(\tau, \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}(\tau, \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} \mid \text{for all } \tau, \lambda \in S \right\},
 \end{aligned}$$

where ℓ and $\mathcal{D}$ be the CQBNS of U

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \max \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{I^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \min \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \end{aligned} \right\} \\
 &\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Tp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \min \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Ip}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{Fp}((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \max \left\{ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\mathcal{D}^{Fp}(\lambda^q)} \right\} \end{aligned} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

Definition 3.5. For any CQBNS ℓ of $\mathcal{S}$ is said to be a $\mathcal{Q}$ -complex bipolar neutrosophic SBS (CQBNSBS) of $\mathcal{S}$ if

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned} \right\} \\
 &\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \text{OR} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \text{OR} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned} \right\} \\
 &\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
\text{OR} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
\text{OR} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2}
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\}
\end{cases}$$

for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}$.

Example 3.6. Consider the bisemiring $\mathcal{S} = \{\eta_1, \eta_2, \eta_3, \eta_4\}$ with the Cayley table:

$\diamond_1$	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1
η_2	η_1	η_2	η_1	η_2
η_3	η_1	η_1	η_3	η_3
η_4	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4

$\diamond_2$	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_1	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_2	η_2	η_2	η_4	η_4
η_3	η_3	η_4	η_3	η_4
η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4

$\diamond_3$	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1	η_1
η_2	η_1	η_2	η_3	η_4
η_3	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4
η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4	η_4

	$(b) = \eta_1$	$(b) = \eta_2$	$(b) = \eta_3$	$(b) = \eta_4$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn})(b)$	$-0.75e^{i2\pi(-0.60)}$	$-0.7e^{i2\pi(-0.55)}$	$-0.6e^{i2\pi(-0.45)}$	$-0.65e^{i2\pi(0-.50)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{In}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{In})(b)$	$-0.85e^{i2\pi(-0.70)}$	$-0.8e^{i2\pi(-0.65)}$	$-0.7e^{i2\pi(-0.55)}$	$-0.75e^{i2\pi(-0.60)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp})(b)$	$-0.65e^{i2\pi(-0.50)}$	$-0.75e^{i2\pi(-0.6)}$	$-0.85e^{i2\pi(-0.7)}$	$-0.8e^{i2\pi(-0.65)}$

	$(b) = \eta_1$	$(b) = \eta_2$	$(b) = \eta_3$	$(b) = \eta_4$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp})(b)$	$0.65e^{i2\pi(0.55)}$	$0.55e^{i2\pi(0.45)}$	$0.35e^{i2\pi(0.25)}$	$0.45e^{i2\pi(0.35)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip})(b)$	$0.85e^{i2\pi(0.75)}$	$0.75e^{i2\pi(0.65)}$	$0.45e^{i2\pi(0.35)}$	$0.55e^{i2\pi(0.45)}$
$(\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}, \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp})(b)$	$0.55e^{i2\pi(0.45)}$	$0.65e^{i2\pi(0.55)}$	$0.85e^{i2\pi(0.75)}$	$0.75e^{i2\pi(0.65)}$

Hence, ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$.

Theorem 3.7. The intersection of a every CQBNSBSs is again a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$.

Proof. Let $\{\varpi_i : i \in I\}$ be the family of CQBNSBSs of $\mathcal{S}$ and $\ell = \bigwedge_{i \in I} \varpi_i$. Let $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\
&\leq \bigvee_{i \in I} \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
&= \max\left\{\bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\tau^q)}, \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tn}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\
&= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tn}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tn}(\lambda^q)}\}
\end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}, \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.\end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \bigvee_{i \in I} \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}\end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.\end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \bigwedge_{i \in I} \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\left\{\bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}\end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \text{ and} \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.\end{aligned}$$

Let $\{\varpi_i : i \in I\}$ be the family of CQBNSBSs of $\mathcal{S}$ and $\ell = \bigwedge_{i \in I} \varpi_i$. Let $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \bigwedge_{i \in I} \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\left\{\bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}\end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}, \\ \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}.\end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\
&\geq \bigwedge_{i \in I} \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
&= \frac{\bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \bigwedge_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\
&= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{IP}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.
\end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} &= \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\
&\leq \bigvee_{i \in I} \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
&= \max\left\{\bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \bigvee_{i \in I} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi_i}^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\right\} \\
&= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\}
\end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\} \text{ and} \\
\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{FP}(\lambda^q)}\}.
\end{aligned}$$

Thus, ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$.

Theorem 3.8. If ℓ and $\mathfrak{D}$ be the CQBNSBSs of $\mathcal{S}_1$ and $\mathcal{S}_2$ respectively, then $\ell \times \mathfrak{D}$ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2$.

Proof. Let $\tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathcal{S}_1$ and $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Then (τ_1, λ_1) and (τ_2, λ_2) are in $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2$. Now

$$\begin{aligned}
&\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q)} \\
&= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
&= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\
&\leq \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \\
&\quad \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\
&= \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}\}, \\
&\quad \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\
&= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)}\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\text{Also } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q)} \\
&\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)}\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\text{and } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q)} \\
&\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{T^n}((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)}\}.
\end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2))^q]} \\
= & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
= & \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\
\leq & \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
= & \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau_2)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} (\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
= & \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathfrak{D}}^{I^n} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

Also $\Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \leq$
 $\frac{1}{2} \left[\Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right]$ and $\Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot$
 $e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \leq$
 $\frac{1}{2} \left[\Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^n ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right].$
Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q))} \\
= & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
= & \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \} \\
\geq & \min \{ \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_2)} \}, \\
& \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
= & \min \{ \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_1)} \}, \\
& \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{F^n} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
= & \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{F^n} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T^n} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Also } \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^F [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^T [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\ & \geq \min \{ \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^F ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^T ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^F ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^T ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}, \\ & \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^F [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^T [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\ & \geq \min \{ \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^F ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^T ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^F ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{O}}^T ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}. \end{aligned}$$

Let $\tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathcal{S}_1$ and $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Then (τ_1, λ_1) and (τ_2, λ_2) are in $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2$. Now

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\
= & \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
= & \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{TP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \} \\
\geq & \min \{ \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_2)} \}, \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
= & \min \{ \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_1)} \}, \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{TP} (\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\mathcal{D}}^{TP} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
= & \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{TP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Also } \Re_{\ell \times \odot}^{T_p} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \odot}^{T_p} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\ & \geq \min \{ \Re_{\ell \times \odot}^{T_p} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \odot}^{T_p} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \Re_{\ell \times \odot}^{T_p} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \odot}^{T_p} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{and } \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T_P} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T_P} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\ & \geq \min \{ \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T_P} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T_P} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \Re_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T_P} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{T_P} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}. \end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\
&= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
&= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\
&\geq \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{IP} (\tau_2)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{IP} (\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Also } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \geq \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right] \\
& \text{and } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \geq \\
& \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{IP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \right].
\end{aligned}$$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_1 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\
&= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2, \lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \\
&= \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\lambda_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \} \\
&\leq \max \{ \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2)} \}, \\
&\quad \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
&= \max \{ \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_1)} \}, \\
&\quad \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{FP} (\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\mathcal{D}}^{FP} (\lambda_2)} \} \} \\
&= \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Also } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_2 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\
&\leq \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \\
&\quad \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}, \\
&\mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)] \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} [((\tau_1, \lambda_1) \diamond_3 (\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)]} \\
&\leq \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_1, \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell \times \mathcal{D}}^{FP} ((\tau_2, \lambda_2)^q)} \}.
\end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\ell \times \mathcal{D}$ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$.

Corollary 3.9. If $\ell_1, \ell_2, \dots, \ell_n$ be the finite collection of CQBNSBSs of $\mathcal{S}_1, \mathcal{S}_2, \dots, \mathcal{S}_n$ respectively. Then $\ell_1 \times \ell_2 \times \dots \times \ell_n$ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_1 \times \mathcal{S}_2 \times \dots \times \mathcal{S}_n$.

Definition 3.10. Let $\ell \subseteq \mathcal{S}$, the strongest CQBN relation on $\mathcal{S}$ is

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n} (\lambda^q)} \} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n} (\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n} (\lambda^q)} \} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^p} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^p} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \max \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^p} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^p} (\lambda^q)} \} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^p} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^p} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p} (\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^p} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^p} (\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^p} ((\tau, \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^p} ((\tau, \lambda)^q)} &= \min \{ \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^p} (\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^p} (\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^p} (\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^p} (\lambda^q)} \} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Theorem 3.11. Let ℓ be a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$ and ϖ be a strongest complex bipolar neutrosophic relation of $\mathcal{S}$. Then ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$ if and only if ϖ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$.

Proof. Suppose ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$ and ϖ be the strongest complex bipolar neutrosophic relation of $\mathcal{S}$.

For any $\tau = (\tau_1, \tau_2), \lambda = (\lambda_1, \lambda_2) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &= \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &\leq \max\{\max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}\}, \\ &\quad \max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \max\{\max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \\ &\quad \max\{\Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}, \Re_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\ &= \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Also } \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\},$$

$$\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

$$\text{Now, } \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &\leq \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\ &= \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Also } \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}$$

$$\text{and } \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

$$\text{Similarly, } \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\},$$

$$\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \text{ and}$$

$$\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

For any $\tau = (\tau_1, \tau_2), \lambda = (\lambda_1, \lambda_2) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \\
 = & \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\
 = & \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\
 = & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\
 \geq & \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}\}, \\
 & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_2)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\
 = & \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau_2)}\}, \\
 & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \\
 = & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\
 = & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}
 \end{aligned}$$

Also $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\},$

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\}.$

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\
 & = \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\
 & = \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\
 & \geq \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_1)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_2)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \\
 & = \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\
 & = \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Also $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2}$

and $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\},$

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_2 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\tau \diamond_3 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\}.$

Therefore, ϖ is a CQBSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$.

Conversely, suppose that ϖ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Let $\tau = ((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)$, $\lambda = ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)} \\ &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{T^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \end{aligned}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}$.

We get $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$ for all $\tau_1, \lambda_1 \in \mathcal{S}$, and

$$\max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \leq \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

$$\max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \leq \max\{\max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{T^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \right] \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)} \\ &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{I^n}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \end{aligned}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_2)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_2)}$.

We get $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)}}{2}$.

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)}}{2}$

and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{I^n}(\lambda_1)}}{2}$.

Similarly to prove that

$$\min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_1)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau_2)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_1)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda_2)}$.

We get $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}\}$
 $\geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$
 If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot$
 $e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$
 If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

Let $\tau = ((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)$, $\lambda = ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \in \mathcal{S} \times \mathcal{S}$. Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)} \\ &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2)}\}\} \end{aligned}$$

If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)} \leq$
 $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2)}$.

We get $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}\}$ for all $\tau_1, \lambda_1 \in \mathcal{S}$, and

$$\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2) \cdot$$

 $e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$

If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_2 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_2 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

$$\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}\} \geq \min\{\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2) \cdot$$

 $e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_2)}\}, \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_2)}\}\}$

If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \leq \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_2 \diamond_3 \lambda_2)^q)}$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau_1 \diamond_3 \lambda_1)^q)} \geq$
 $\min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau_1)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda_1)}\}$.

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)^q)} \right] \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau_1 \diamond_1 \lambda_1, \tau_2 \diamond_1 \lambda_2)} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \diamond_1 ((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q))} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau \diamond_1 \lambda)} \\ &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau_1, \tau_2)^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\lambda_1, \lambda_2)^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau_2)}}{2} + \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda_1)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda_2)}}{2} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}(\tau_2)\}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}(\tau_1) + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}(\tau_2)}{2} \text{ and}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}(\tau_2)\}.$$

Similarly, $\diamond_2$ and $\diamond_3$ cases.

Hence $\mathfrak{R} = (\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}})$ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$.

Let us assume that $\mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$ is a SBS of $\mathcal{S}$ and $\wp_1, \wp_2 \in [0, 1]$. Suppose if there exist $\tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathcal{S}$ such that

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) > \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau_2)\}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) > \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau_1) + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau_2)}{2} \text{ and } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) < \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau_2)\}.$$

For $\wp_1, \wp_2 \in D[0, 1]$ such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) > \wp_1 \leq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau_2)\}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) > \wp_1 \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau_1) + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau_2)}{2}$ and

$$\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) < \wp_2 \geq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau_2)\}. \text{ Thus, } \tau_1, \tau_2 \in \mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}, \text{ but } \tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2 \notin \mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}. \text{ This contradicts, } \mathfrak{R}^{(\wp_1, \wp_2)} \text{ is a SBS of } \mathcal{S}. \text{ Therefore } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau_2)\}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau_1) + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau_2)}{2} \text{ and } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}((\tau_1 \diamond_1 \tau_2)^q) \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_1) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau_1), \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau_2) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau_2)\}.$$

Hence $\mathfrak{R} = (\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}})$ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}$.

Definition 3.13. Let $(\mathcal{S}_1, \ominus_1, \ominus_2, \ominus_3)$ and $(\mathcal{S}_2, \uplus_1, \uplus_2, \uplus_3)$ be any two bisemirings. The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ and ℓ be any CQBNSBS in $\mathcal{S}_1$, ϖ be any CQBNSBS in $\mathbb{k}(\mathcal{S}_1) = \mathcal{S}_2$. If $\mathfrak{R}_\ell \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell} = [\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}]$ is a CQBNS in $\mathcal{S}_1$, then $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi$ is a CQBNS in $\mathcal{S}_2$, defined by

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}(\lambda^q) = \begin{cases} \bigwedge \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}}(\tau^q) & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}(\lambda^q) = \begin{cases} \bigwedge \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}}(\tau^q) & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}(\lambda^q) = \begin{cases} \bigvee \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}}(\tau^q) & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ -1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\lambda^q) = \begin{cases} \bigvee \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^p}}(\tau^q) & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\lambda^q) = \begin{cases} \bigvee \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^p}}(\tau^q) & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\lambda^q) = \begin{cases} \bigwedge \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}}(\tau^q) & \text{if } \tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}\lambda \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

for all $\tau \in \mathcal{S}_1$ and $\lambda \in \mathcal{S}_2$ is represents the image of R_ℓ under $\mathbb{k}$.

Similarly, If $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi} = [\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^n} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F^n}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^p}}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F^p} \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F^p}}]$ is a CQBNS in $\mathcal{S}_2$, then CQBNS $\mathfrak{R}_\ell = \mathbb{k} \circ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi$ in $\mathcal{S}_1$ ie, the CQBNS defined by $\mathfrak{R}_\ell(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))}$, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell = \mathbb{k} \circ \mathfrak{R}_\varpi$ in $\mathcal{S}_1$ [ie, the CQBNS defined by $\mathfrak{R}_\ell(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))}$] is represents the preimage of $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi$ under $\mathbb{k}$.

Theorem 3.14. The homomorphic image of every CQBNSBS is a CQBNSBS.

Proof. The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ be any homomorphism. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_2 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_3 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\varpi = \mathbb{k}(\ell)$, ℓ is any CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}$.

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}$

and $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)}$.

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

Similarly,

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and}$$

$$\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} =$

$$\bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)} \text{ and } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}.$$

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\} \text{ and} \\ \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{F^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ be any homomorphism. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_2 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_3 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\varpi = \mathbb{k}(\ell)$, ℓ is any CQB-NSBS of $\mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}$ and $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}$.

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \\ &= \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

Similarly, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$ and

$$\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Tp} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q)}$

$$\text{and } \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)} = \bigvee_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}.$$

Now, $\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau')} \\ &= \bigvee_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau')} \\ &= \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\ &\geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\ell}^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \\ &= \frac{\mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_{\varpi}^{Ip} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Ip} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\Re_{\varpi}^{I^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^p}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^p}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{I^p}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{I^p}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))}}{2}$. Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned} \Re_{\varpi}^{IP}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{IP}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} &\geq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \text{ and} \\ \Re_{\varpi}^{IP}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{IP}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} &\geq \frac{\Re_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\varpi}^{IP} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

Let $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))$ and $\lambda \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))$ be such that $\Re_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)} =$

$$\bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \Re_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q)} \text{ and } \Re_\ell^{F^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\lambda^q)} = \bigwedge_{\tau \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \Re_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q)}.$$

Now, $\Re_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))}$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau')} \\
&= \bigwedge_{(\tau') \in \mathbb{k}^{-1}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau') \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau')} \\
&= \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \\
&\leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p}(\lambda^q)}\} \\
&= \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{F^p} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Thus, } \Re_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_{\varpi}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}.$$

Similarly, $\Re_{\varpi}^{F_P}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{D}_{\varpi}^{F_P}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\Re_{\varpi}^{F_P} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{D}_{\varpi}^{F_P} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \Re_{\varpi}^{F_P} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{D}_{\varpi}^{F_P} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\}$
and

$$\Re_{\overline{\omega}}^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\overline{\omega}}^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\Re_{\overline{\omega}}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\overline{\omega}}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}, \Re_{\overline{\omega}}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\Im_{\overline{\omega}}^{Fp}\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}\}.$$

Thus, ϖ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_2$.

Theorem 3.15. *The homomorphic preimage of every CQBSBS is a CQBSBS.*

Proof. The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ be a homomorphism. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_2 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_3 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\varpi = \mathbb{k}(\ell)$, ϖ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Now, $\mathfrak{H}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} = \mathfrak{H}_\varpi^{T^n}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{T^n}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} = \mathfrak{H}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{T^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{H}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{H}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{T^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}\} = \max\{\mathfrak{H}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{H}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}$. Thus, $\mathfrak{H}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{T^n}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{H}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{T^n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{H}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{T^n}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Now, } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{I^n}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda)^q)} &= \mathfrak{R}_\omega^{I^n}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda)^q)) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\omega^{I^n}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda)^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\omega^{I^n}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot \\ e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\omega^{I^n}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda)^q)} &\leq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\omega^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\omega^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\omega^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\omega^{I^n} \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)}}{2} = \\ \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{I^n}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{I^n}(\lambda^q)}}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Thus, } \Re_{\ell}^{In}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{In}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \leq \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{In}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{In}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\ell}^{In}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{In}(\lambda^q)}}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Now, } \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F_n}((\tau \ominus 1)\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F_n}((\tau \ominus 1)\lambda^q)} &= \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F_n}(\mathbb{K}((\tau \ominus 1)\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F_n}(\mathbb{K}((\tau \ominus 1)\lambda^q))} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F_n}(\mathbb{K}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{K}(\lambda^q))). \\ e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F_n}(\mathbb{K}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{K}(\lambda^q))} &\geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F_n}\mathbb{K}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F_n}\mathbb{K}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{F_n}\mathbb{K}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{F_n}\mathbb{K}(\lambda^q)}\} = \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F_n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F_n}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{F_n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{F_n}(\lambda^q)}\}. \end{aligned}$$

Thus, $\Re_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_\ell^{F^n}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\Re_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_\ell^{F^n}(\tau^q)}, \Re_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_\ell^{F^n}(\lambda^q)}\}.$

The mapping $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ be a homomorphism. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_2 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_2 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_3 \lambda)^q) = \mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_3 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)$ for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\varpi = \mathbb{k}(\ell)$, ϖ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_2$. Let $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q))} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{TP}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{TP}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))}, \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\varpi^{TP}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))}\} = \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\}$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{TP}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{TP}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{Z}_\ell^{TP}(\lambda^q)}\}$.

$$\text{Now, } \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda^q)} = \Re_{\omega}^{I^p}(\mathbb{K}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\omega}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda^q)} = \Re_{\omega}^{I^p}(\mathbb{K}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{K}(\lambda^q))).$$

$$e^{x \Im_{\omega}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus 1) \lambda^q)} \geq \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^p} \mathbb{K}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\omega}^{I^p} \mathbb{K}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\omega}^{I^p} \mathbb{K}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\omega}^{I^p} \mathbb{K}(\lambda^q)}}{2} = \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

$$\text{Thus, } \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^p}((\tau \ominus_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\tau^q)} + \Re_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x \Im_{\ell}^{I^p}(\lambda^q)}}{2}.$$

Theorem 3.16. *If $\mathbb{k} : \mathcal{S}_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{S}_2$ is a homomorphism, then $\mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\varphi_1, \varphi_2)})$ is a SBS of CQBNSBS ϖ of $\mathcal{S}_2$.*

for all $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathcal{S}_2$. Similarly other operations, $\mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\varrho_1, \varrho_2)})$ is a SBS of CQBNSBS ϖ of $\mathcal{S}_2$.

Similarly other operations, $\ell_{(\varphi_1, \varphi_2)}$ is a SBS of CQBN SBS ℓ of $\mathcal{S}_1$.

Received: June 05, 2024 Revised: July 15, 2024 Accepted: August 27, 2024

$\mathcal{S}_2$. By Theorem 3.15, ℓ is a CQBNSBS of $\mathcal{S}_1$. Let $\mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)})$ be a SBS of ϖ . Suppose that $\mathbb{k}(\tau^q), \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q) \in \mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)})$. Now, $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q), \mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_2 \lambda)^q)$ and $\mathbb{k}((\tau \odot_3 \lambda)^q) \in \mathbb{k}(\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)})$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Tp}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Tp}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Tp}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Tp}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \geq \wp_1$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \min\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Tp}(\lambda^q)}\} \geq \wp_1$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Ip}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Ip}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \geq \wp_1, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Ip}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Ip}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \geq \wp_1$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} \geq \frac{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\tau^q)} + \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Ip}(\lambda^q)}}{2} \geq \wp_1$. Now, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Fp}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Fp}(\mathbb{k}(\tau^q))} \leq \wp_2, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Fp}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Fp}(\mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))} \leq \wp_2$. Thus, $\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}((\tau \odot_1 \lambda)^q)} = \mathfrak{R}_\varpi^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q))) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\varpi^{Fp}((\mathbb{k}(\tau^q) \uplus_1 \mathbb{k}(\lambda^q)))} \leq \max\{\mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\tau^q)}, \mathfrak{R}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q) \cdot e^{x\mathfrak{S}_\ell^{Fp}(\lambda^q)}\} \leq \wp_2$, for all $\tau, \lambda \in \mathcal{S}_1$. Similarly other operations, $\ell_{(\wp_1, \wp_2)}$ is a SBS of CQBNSBS ℓ of $\mathcal{S}_1$.

4 Conclusion

This paper presents a novel form of CQBNSBS. Three grades are expressed in terms of a complex number by the complex bipolar neutrosophic subbisemiring, which approaches the concept of three grades in a novel way. A bipolar neutrosophic SBS carrying complicated interval values was defined. Level sets for CQBNSBS and CQBNSBS were defined. Applying the set to bisemiring is our aim. Furthermore, an analysis of the properties of various conversions is conducted. As a result, we should think about using soft set CQBNSBS, soft set CQBNSBS in the future.

Acknowledgment. This research was supported by the University of Phayao and the Thailand Science Research and Innovation Fund (Fundamental Fund 2024).

Conflicts of Interest The author(s) declare that there are no conflicts of interest regarding the publication of this paper.

References

- [1] L. A. Zadeh, Fuzzy sets, Information and Control, 8, (1965), 338-353.
- [2] K. Atanassov, Intuitionistic fuzzy sets, Fuzzy Sets and Systems, 20(1), (1986) 87-96.
- [3] R. R. Yager, Pythagorean membership grades in multi criteria decision-making, IEEE Trans. Fuzzy Systems, 22, (2014), 958-965.
- [4] S. Ashraf, S. Abdullah, T. Mahmood, F. Ghani and T. Mahmood, Spherical fuzzy sets and their applications in multi-attribute decision making problems, Journal of Intelligent and Fuzzy Systems, 36, (2019), 2829-284.
- [5] B.C. Cuong and V. Kreinovich, Picture fuzzy sets a new concept for computational intelligence problems, in Proceedings of 2013 Third World Congress on Information and Communication Technologies (WICT 2013), IEEE, (2013), 1-6.
- [6] W. R. Zhang, Bipolar fuzzy sets and relations: a computational framework for cognitive modeling and multiagent decision analysis, In Proceedings of the first international joint conference of the north american fuzzy information processing society biannual conference, the industrial fuzzy control and intelligence, IEEE, (1994), 305-309.
- [7] K. M. Lee, Comparison of interval valued fuzzy sets, intuitionistic fuzzy sets, and bipolar fuzzy sets. J. Fuzzy Logic Intel Syst. 14 (2004), 125-129

- [8] F. Smarandache, A unifying field in logics Neutrosophy Neutrosophic Probability, Set and Logic, Rehoboth American Research Press (1999).
- [9] Daniel Ramot, Ron Milo, Menahem Friedman, and Abraham Kandel, complex fuzzy set, IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy System, 10(2), 2002.
- [10] S.J Golan, Semirings and their Applications, Kluwer Academic Publishers, London, 1999.
- [11] Faward Hussian, Raja Muhammad Hashism, Ajab Khan, Muhammad Naeem, Generalization of bisemirings, International Journal of Cputer Science and Information Security, 14(9), (2016), 275-289.
- [12] J. Ahsan, K. Saifullah, and F. Khan, Fuzzy semirings, Fuzzy Sets and systems, 60, (1993), 309-320.
- [13] M.K Sen, S. Ghosh An introduction to bisemirings, Southeast Asian Bulletin of Mathematics, 28(3), (2001), 547-559.
- [14] Hasan, Z. "Deep Learning for Super Resolution and Applications," Journal of Galoitica: Journal of Mathematical Structures and Applications, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 34-42, 2023.
- [15] Roopadevi1., P. Karpagadevi, M. Krishnaprakash, S. Broumi, S. Gomathi, S. "Comprehensive Decision-Making with Spherical Fermatean Neutrosophic Sets in Structural Engineering," Journal of International Journal of Neutrosophic Science, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 432-450, 2024.
- [16] SG Quek, H Garg, G Selvachandran, M Palanikumar, K Arulmozhi, VIKOR and TOPSIS framework with a truthful-distance measure for the (t, s)-regulated interval-valued neutrosophic soft set, Soft Cputing, 1–27, 2023.
- [17] M Palanikumar, K Arulmozhi, A Iampan, Multi criteria group decision making based on VIKOR and TOPSIS methods for Fermatean fuzzy soft with aggregation operators, ICIC Express Letters 16 (10), (2022), 1129–1138.
- [18] Mahmoud, H. Abdelhafeez, A. "Spherical Fuzzy Multi-Criteria Decision-Making Approach for Risk Assessment of Natech," Journal of Neutrosophic and Information Fusion, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 59-68, 2023.
- [19] M Palanikumar, S Broumi, Square root (l_1, l_2) phantine neutrosophic normal interval-valued sets and their aggregated operators in application to multiple attribute decision making, International Journal of Neutrosophic Science, 4, (2022).
- [20] Ozcek, M. "A Review on the Structure of Fuzzy Regular Proper Mappings in Fuzzy Topological Spaces and Their Properties," Journal of Pure Mathematics for Theoretical Computer Science, vol. 3, no. 2, pp.60-71, 2023.
- [21] Ali, O. Mashhadani, S. Alhakam, I. M., S. "A New Paradigm for Decision Making under Uncertainty in Signature Forensics Applications based on Neutrosophic Rule Engine," Journal of International Journal of Neutrosophic Science, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 268-282, 2024.
- [22] M Palanikumar, N Kausar, H Garg, A Iampan, S Kadry, M Sharaf, Medical robotic engineering selection based on square root neutrosophic normal interval-valued sets and their aggregated operators, AIMS Mathematics, 8(8), (2023), 17402–17432.
- [23] A. Al Quran, A. G. Ahmad, F. Al-Sharqi, A. Lutfi, Q-complex Neutrosophic Setâ, International Journal of Neutrosophic Science, 20(2), (2023), 08–19.
- [24] F. Al-Sharqi, M. U. Romdhini, A. Al-Quran, Group decision-making based on aggregation operator and score function of Q -neutrosophic soft matrix, Journal of Intelligent and Fuzzy Systems, 45, (2023), 305–321.
- [25] F. Al-Sharqi, Y. Al-Qudah and N. Alotaibi, Decision-making techniques based on similarity measures of possibility neutrosophic soft expert sets. Neutrosophic Sets and Systems, 55(1), (2023), 358–382.
- [26] F. Al-Sharqi, A. G. Ahmad, A. Al Quran, Mapping on interval complex neutrosophic soft sets, International Journal of Neutrosophic Science, 19(4), (2022), 77–85.
- [27] A. Al-Quran, F. Al-Sharqi, K. Ullah, M. U. Romdhini, M. Balti and M. Alomai, Bipolar fuzzy hypersoft set and its application in decision making, International Journal of Neutrosophic Science, 20(4), (2023), 65–77.